						Peat/Wet Grassland
FarmPEAT The Farm	mPEAT Pr	oject I	Habitat Score	ecard		
					Peat/ Wet Gr	assland
FP Farmer ID:		Date:			Total Score: / 100	
Plot Number:		Survey	or:		(A+B+C)	
(to be used on all grassland (even if they are not wet) a				r	*circle the correct score. Eg: 0.3	
In Turlough:		Yes	No			
Dominant Soil Type:		Peat	Min	eral		
Dominant Habitat Typ Marsh Fen	Wet 0	Grassland	Impro	oved A	gricultural Grassland	
A. Ecological Integrit	У				SC	ore:/40
Tick the <b>positive</b> indicators	s that occur.					
<b>1.</b> Bedstraws (small) and Stitchworts		12. °Marsl	n Cinquefoil		23. Selfheal or Bugle	
<b>2.</b> Birdsfoot Trefoil (Common & Greater)		13. °Marsl	n Marigold		24. ≎Sphagnum or Branched mosses	
3. <sup>©</sup> Devilsbit Scabious		14. °Mars	n Pennywort		<b>25.</b> Sorrel (Sheep or Common)	
<b>4.</b> Eyebrights (all)		15. °Marsl Meadow T	n Thistle or Fhistle		<b>26.</b> Tormentil (Common & English)	
5.‡Forget-me-nots (all)		16.°Mead	owsweet		27.≎Umbels large (Angelica, Valerian, Hogweed)	
<b>6.</b> Heathers (all), total cover in grassland habitat <25%		17. °Mints Purple Lo			<b>28.</b> Umbels small (Pignut, Yarrow & Wild carrot)	
<b>7.</b> Knapweeds (Common & Greater)		18. Orchio	ls (all)		<b>29.</b> Vetches/vetchlings	
8.Lady's Mantle		<b>19.</b> Ox-eye	e daisy		<b>30</b> . Violets (all), Harebell	
9.°Lady's Smock		20.°Ragge	ed robin		31. ≎Yellow Flag (iris)	
10.‡Lesser Spearwort			small (woodrush, , heath rush)		<b>32.</b> Yellow-rattle	
11.‡Louseworts (Common & Marsh)	Š.	22. *Sedg	es (all)		<b>33.</b> Yellow composites (Cats Ears, Hawkweeds, Hawkbits, Goats-beard) <i>not dandelion</i> .	
A.1 How many <b>positive</b> indicat	ors present in th	ne plot?				
low 0 - 4	medium 5	- 8	high 9 - 12		very high >12	
0	3		5		10	
A.2 What is the combined cove	er of <b>positive</b> spe	ecies throu	ghout the plot?			
Low: Positive indicators not very visible and hard to find.	Moderate: Poindicators ev few steps.		High: Positiv indicator eve step.		Very high: a number of positive indicators every step.	
0	3		5		10	



## A.3

What is the combined cover of **negative** indicators/weeds throughout the plot? Please tick any that apply. Rye Grass Docks Ragwort Nettles Thistles (Creeping and Spear) Tillage/arable crops Wild bird cover

Didiss Docks	rugwort O rectites I	instites (Creeping and Spear)	i illuger di dole crops	Vita bira cover
>50%	25 - 50%	5 - 259	% (	) - 5%
-15	-10	-5		0

# A.4 (i)

What is the vegetation structure in grasslands which are primarily used for grazing?

<b>Poor</b> Most of plot (>75%) has either tall or short sward; intermediate sward absent or confined to small patches.	Moderate. 25-50% of plot has tall and/or short sward with occasional to frequent intermediate patches	Good. >50% of plot with sward having variety of taller and /or shorter sward with intermediate height
Few flowering plants. Dead plant litter may be abundant throughout.		sward throughout.
0	10	20

#### OR

A.4 (ii)

For plot closed off for hay/silage or recently topped.

Poor	Moderate	Good
No margin, field topped right up to field boundary line. No aftermath grazing. Little or no variation in sward height.	Narrow field margins present (~1m). Low number of flowering plants and vegetation structure within the field margin poor to moderate. Some aftermath grazing providing some	Wide field margins present (2m+) and or good headlands. Aftermath grazing takes place providing variations in height of sward; sward does
2	structural variation	not look uniform in appearance
0	10	20

### A.5

 Suitable Marsh Fritillary Habitat Present in primarily grazed grassland

 Numerous patches or majority of field with Devilsbit Scabious
 Yes
 No

 B. Hydrological Integrity
 (Carbon Capture)
 Score: \_/ 50

### B.1

Wetness as indicated by cover of wetland indicators. Total cover of species marked with an \* and in **bold** in A1. Also includes all rushes and Purple Moor-grass.

0 - 5%	6 - 25%	25 - 50%	50 - 75%	>75%
0	5	10	15	20

### B.2

Artificial drainage features (include both internal and perimeter drains – natural and modified watercourses are excluded from assessment).

#### Functional

Drains predominantly free flowing (though may be dry at the time of survey), largely unvegetated and unblocked. -15

#### Part-functional

Drains present but flow is predominantly impeded (by vegetation/ dams)

0

### Non-functional

Drains absent or present but non-functioning. No flow, highly vegetated and/or water level in drain <30cm from top of drain. **15** 



Peat/ Wet Grassland

Score: \_\_/10

#### B.3

Water table level in drain (include both internal and perimeter drains – natural and modified watercourses are excluded from assessment). The assessment of effect of drain on plot gets more weighting).

<b>Poor</b> Water level typically ≥ 1m below drain surface. Drains having significant effect on water-table of plot.	Moderate Water level typically <1m but ≥30cm below drain surface. Drains having a moderate effect on water-table of plot.	Good Water level typically < 30cm below surface of drain. Assume highest water table if no drains present. Drains having minor to no effect on water-table of plot.
-15	0	15

### C. Threats to site integrity

### C.1

What is the cover of encroaching, immature scrub?

Encroaching scrub can be brambles, seedlings, scrub and trees generally lower than 1.5m height. Do not include established scrub.

>25%	11 - 25%	0 - 10%
-20	-10	0

### C.2

What is the cover of bracken?

>50%	11 - 50%	0 - 10%
-20	-10	0

#### C.3

What is the cover of non-native species within the plot (not including boundaries if boundary scored)? Species may include Rhododendron, Japanese Knotweed, Giant Hogweed, Winter heliotrope, Fuchsia, Cherry laurel, Snowberry, Giant Rhubarb.

High	Moderate	Slight	Absent
abundant, some	frequent, some	plants scattered and	
dense clumps, many	flowering many	mostly small and not	
seedlings present	seedlings present	flowering	
-30	-20	-10	0





### C.4

What is the extent of bare peat/soil?

#### \*if in turlough, assume "Moderate" is "Low"

High Excessive areas of bare soil within the body of the field. Bare soil may also be extending out significantly from the main feed sites and/or water troughs, where poaching evident. Significant rutting and soil disturbance caused by vehicle/ tractor access.	Moderate* Bare soil mainly along regularly used stock routes or congregation areas, with minor soil loss occurring at a few points. Bare soil may extend a short distance beyond the main feed site and/or water points. Minor rutting and soil disturbance caused by occasional vehicle/tractor access may be present.	<b>Low</b> Bare soil more or less restricted to regular stock paths, 'pinch' points & small congregation areas. No soil loss.
-20	-10	10

## C.5

Is there any evidence of other damaging activities to vegetation or soil?

If yes, list in comments below. Examples may include dumping (organic/inorganic), pollution or damage to soil, active quarry/sand pit, inappropriate use of herbicide, litter, burning etc.

>50%	6 - 50%	<5%	None
-30	-20	-10	0

#### If Yes in C.5, Please list here:

Management Advice/ Comments: